



INTRODUCTION TO AI IMPLEMENTATION IN FPGA VIA VITIA-AI

(Wed) 27.01.2021

Colloquium at University of Seoul, Dept. of Physics
Sunyoung Yoo





LITTLE ABOUT MYSELF

MSc in Physics at University of Seoul

Training Program for Robotics of KAR
(Korea Association of Robot Industry)

Research Assistant at SDU
MMMI, AI and Data Science Lab



TABLE OF CONTENTS



TABLE OF CONTENTS

04

ZYNQ, ZCU-102/104

*tutorial

Hardware
Information

05

**VITIA-AI,
AI IMPLEMENTATION**

*tutorial

How to implement
trained model in
FPGA via Vitis-AI

06

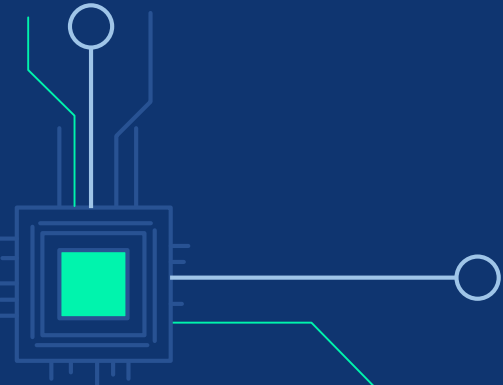
DEMO

From image feeding
to visualizing results

01

FPGA

What is FPGA?
Why should we use it?





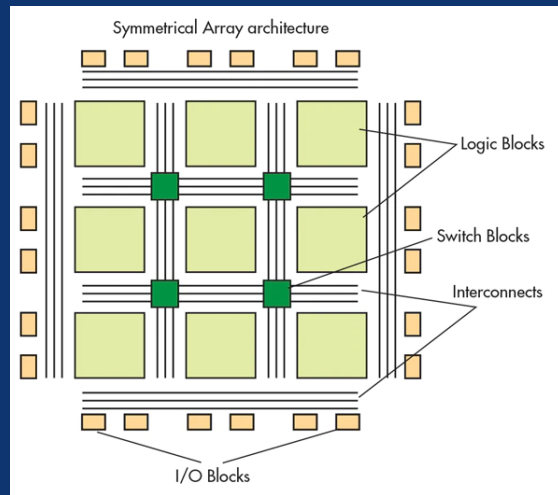
Field Programmable Gate Arrays



Field Programmable Gate Arrays

- Semiconductor devices based around a matrix of configurable logic blocks (CLBs) connected via programmable interconnects.
- Can be reprogrammed to desired application or functionality requirements after manufacturing.

— XILINX



Ref: <https://www.electronicdesign.com/technologies/fpgas/article/218015/27/the-principles-of-fpgas>

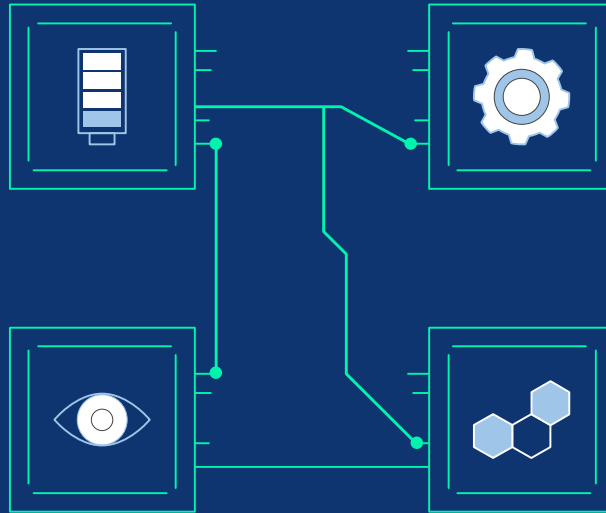
FPGA

ENERGY

Low energy consumption

PROTOTYPING

Fast prototyping



TIME

Low time consumption

VARIOUS OPTIONS

Easy to integrate with other devices

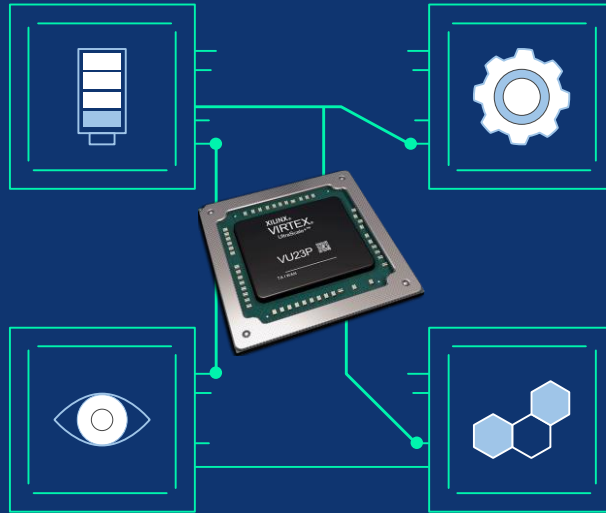
FPGA

ENERGY

Low energy consumption

PROTOTYPING

Fast prototyping



TIME

Low time consumption

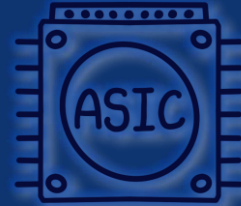
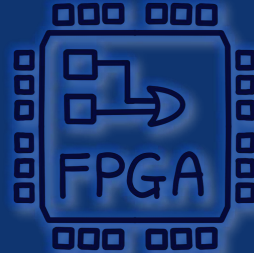
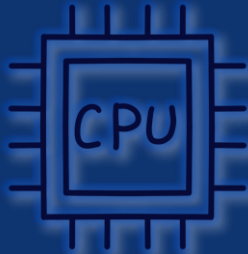
VARIOUS OPTIONS

Easy to integrate with other devices

TIME & ENERGY EFFICIENCY

LOW

HIGH



HIGH

LOW

FLEXIBILITY

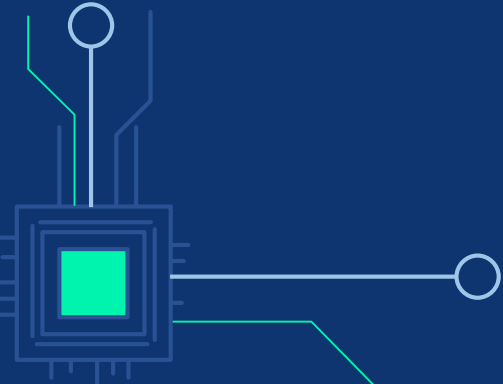


02



CAPSULE COLON ENDOSCOPY

About the project



CAPSULE COLON ENDOSCOPY

Capsule Endoscopy

Devices used to perform endoscopy operations

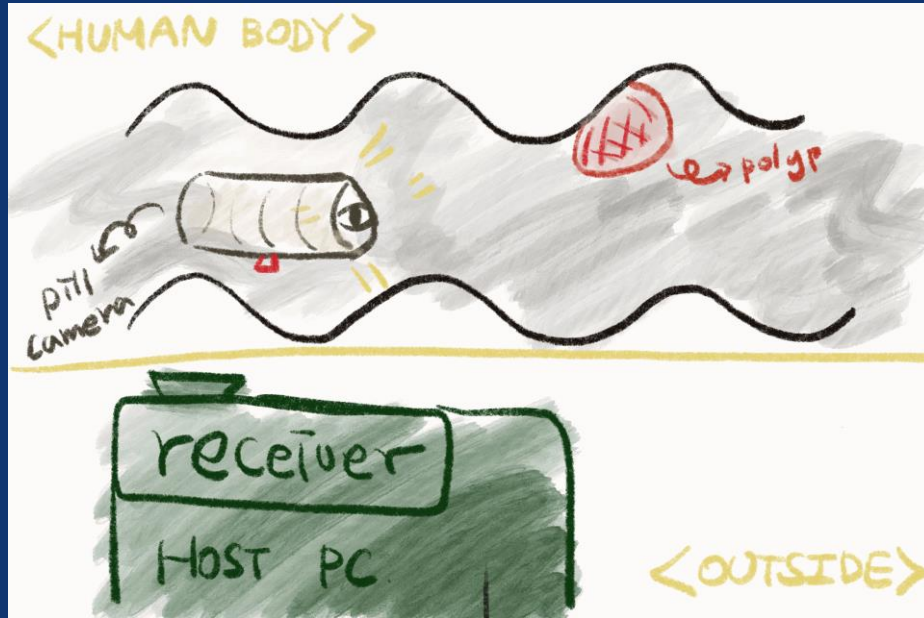


Capsule	PillCam® SB 3 Given Imaging	EndoCapsule® Olympus America	MiroCam® IntroMedic Company	OMOM® Jinshan Science and Technology
Size	Length: 26.2 mm Diameter: 11.4 mm	Length: 26 mm Diameter: 11 mm	Length: 24.5 mm Diameter: 10.8 mm	Length: 27.9 mm Diameter: 13 mm
Weight	3.00g	3.50g	3.25-4.70g	6.00g
Battery life	8 hours or longer	8 hours or longer	11 hours or longer	6-8 hours or longer
Resolution	340x340	512x512	320x320	640x480
Frames per second	2 fps or 2-6 fps	2 fps	3 fps	2 fps
Field of view	156°	145°	170°	140°
Communication	Radio frequency communication	Radio frequency communication	Human body communication	Radio frequency communication
FDA approval	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Price per capsule	\$500	\$500	\$500	\$250

Key Features

- low energy consumption
- long battery life
- stable communication
- small size
- harmless inside human body

CAPSULE COLON ENDOSCOPY



Key Features

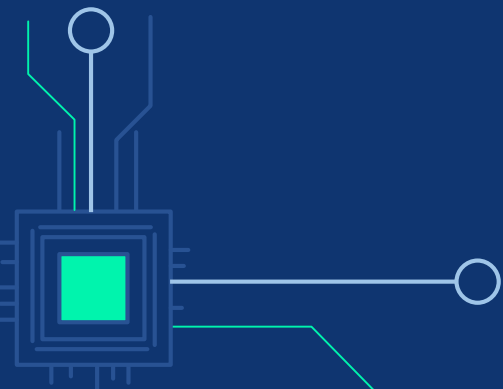
- low energy consumption
- long battery life
- stable communication
- small size
- harmless inside human body

=> processing images before sending to the host can be more efficient.

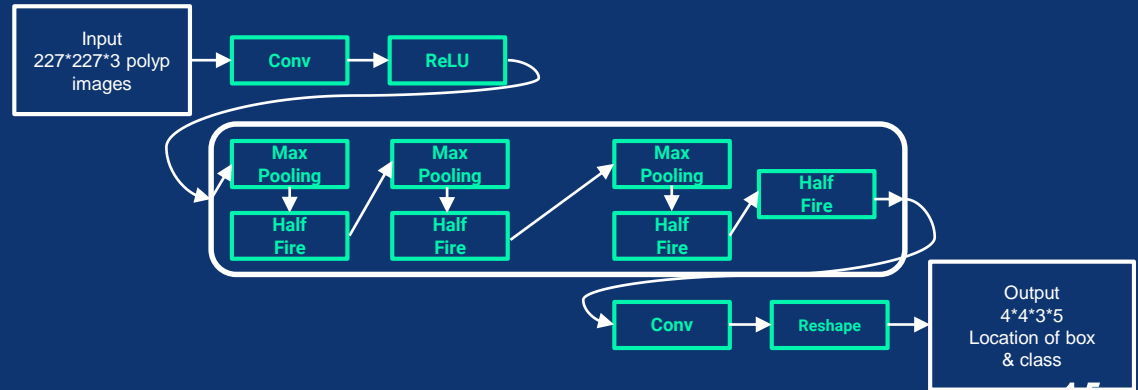
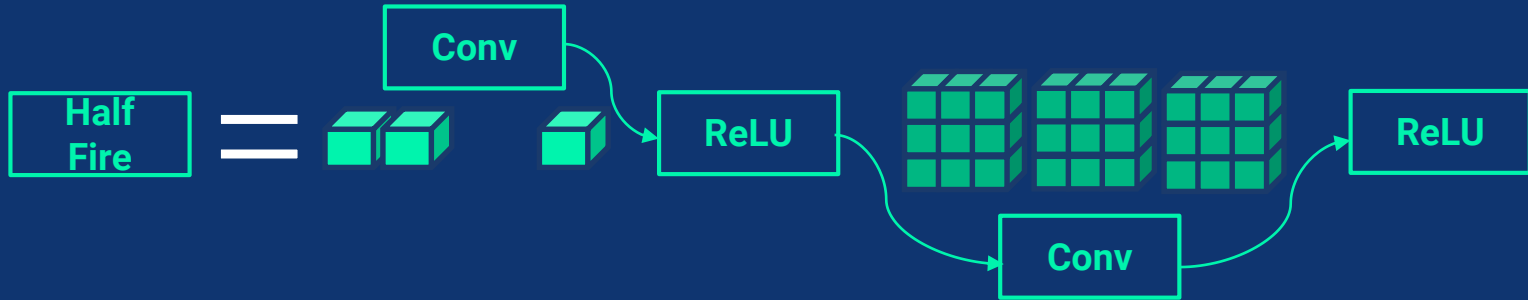
03

AI TRAINING

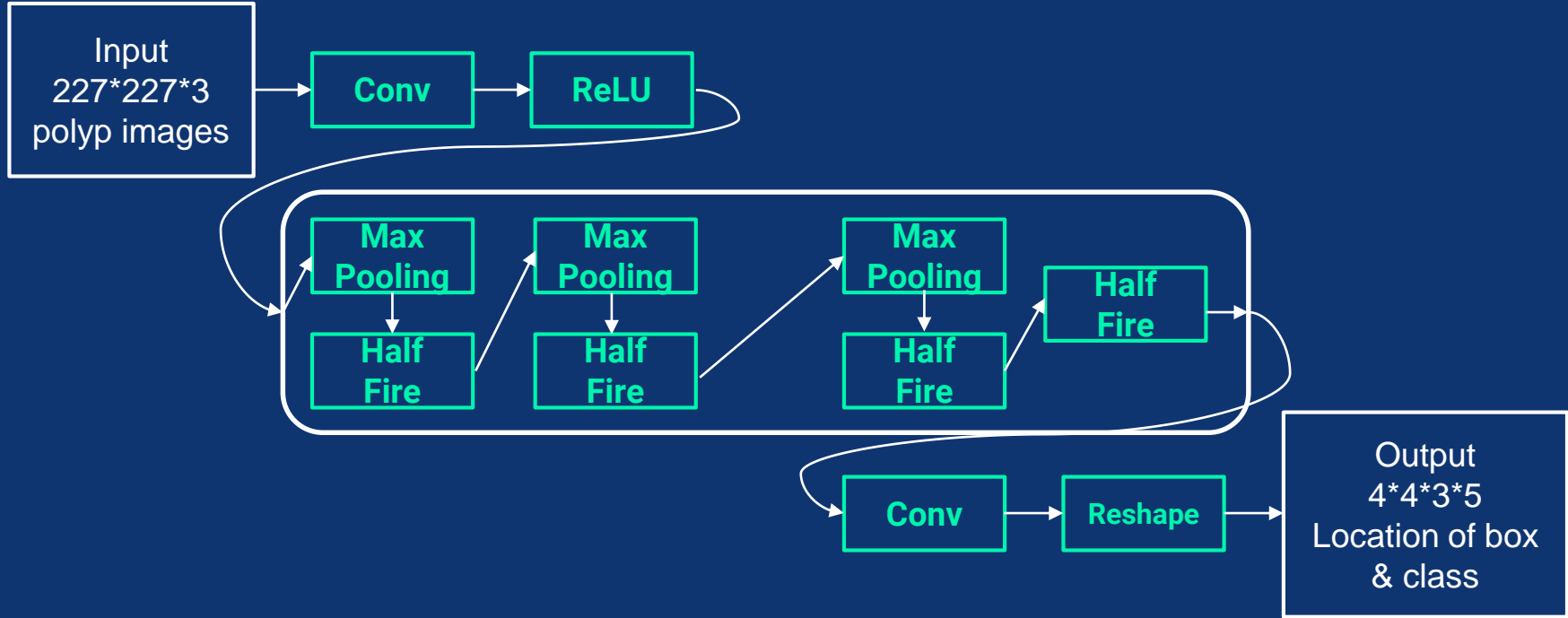
AI Model Design
Model Training



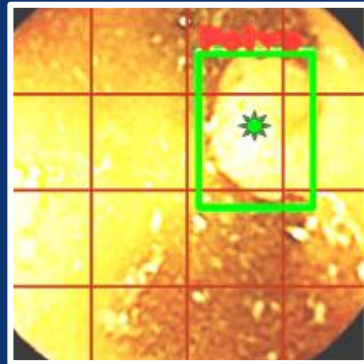
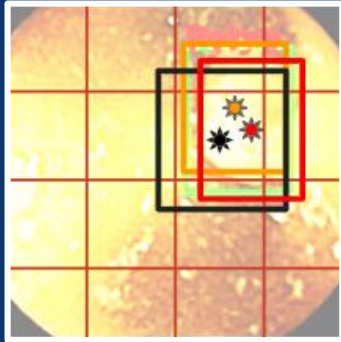
MODEL DESIGN



MODEL DESIGN



OUTPUT PROCESSING



- 4 X 4 cells on each Image
- 3 Candidates for each cell
- Remove Overlapped Candidates

=> Objectness (Class confidence)
+ Bounding Box

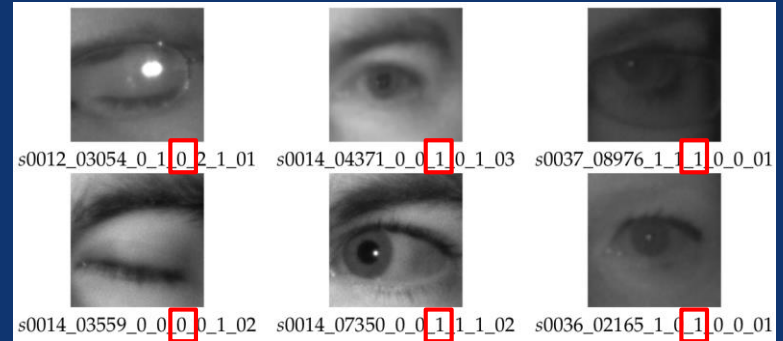
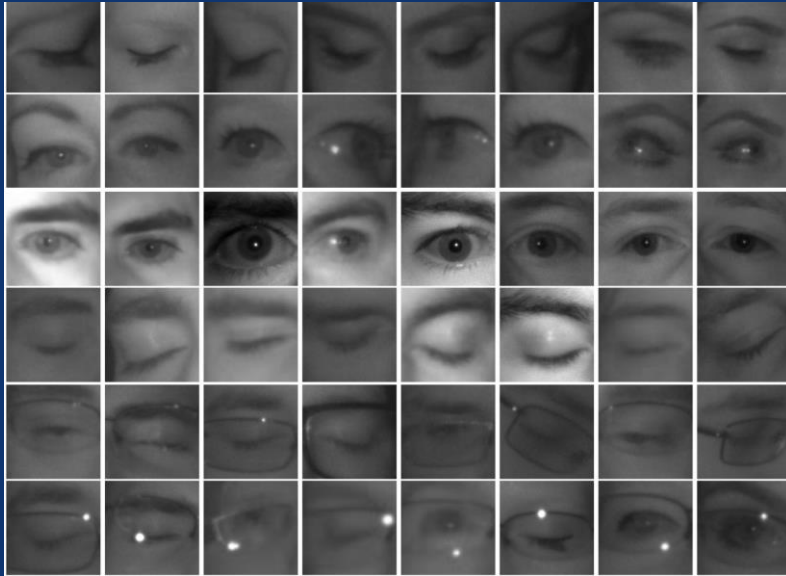


CAN'T SHOW YOU THESE IMAGES, SORRY!



BINARY CLASSIFICATION

<http://mrl.cs.vsb.cz/eyedataset>



0: closed
1: open

BINARY CLASSIFICATION

<http://mrl.cs.vsb.cz/eyedataset>

https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary_classification_vitis_ai_tutorial

- **Image Preprocess**
 - randomly select images
 - rescale images into 50X50 gray images
 - split images into training and test set
 - save images into npy files
- **Model**
 - small model for single class binary classification
- **Train**
- **Test**
- **Freeze**
 - convert model into protobuf (.pb) format

BINARY CLASSIFICATION

<http://mrl.cs.vsb.cz/eyedataset>

https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary_classification_vitis_ai_tutorial

- **Image Preprocess**

- randomly select images
 - rescale images into 50X50 gray images
 - split images into training and test set
 - save images into npy files

- **Model**

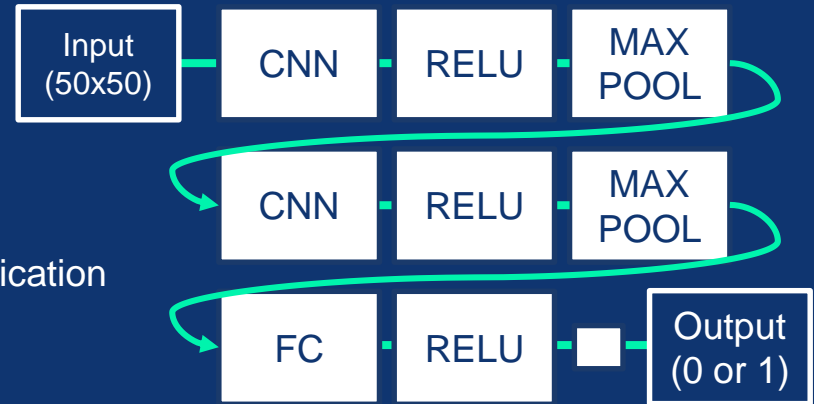
- small model for single class binary classification

- **Train**

- **Test**

- **Freeze**

- convert model into protobuf (.pb) format

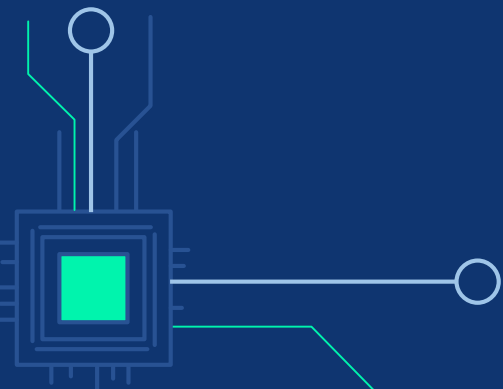


Loss: sigmoid_cross_entropy

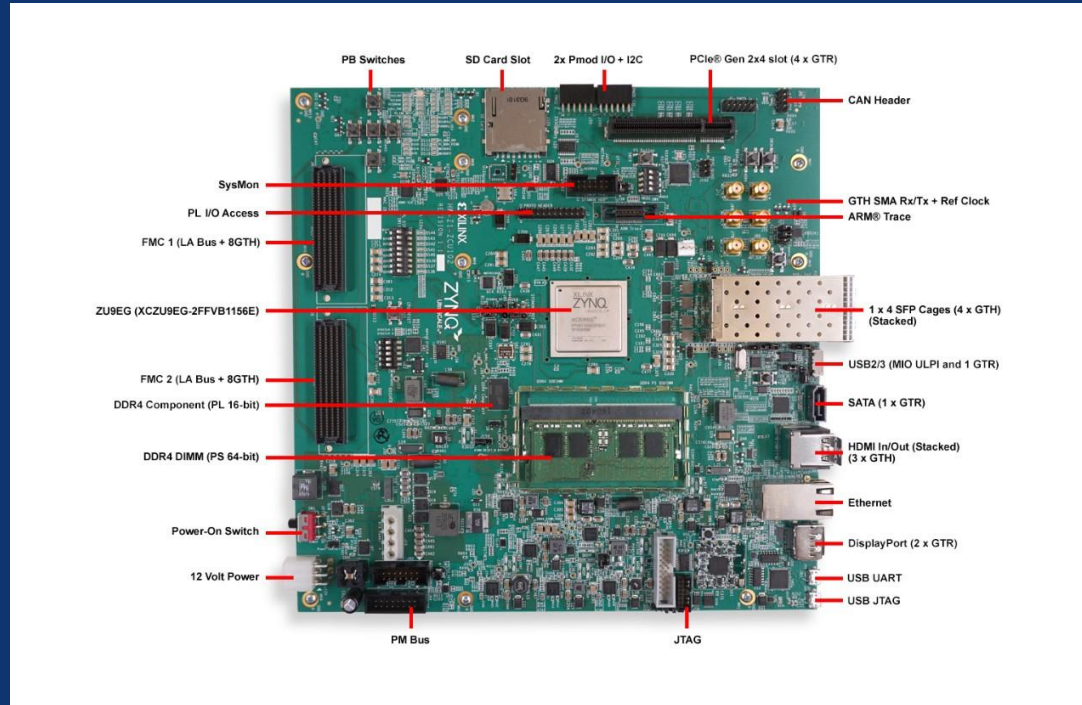
04

ZYNQ EVALUATION BOARD ZCU-102

Hardware Information

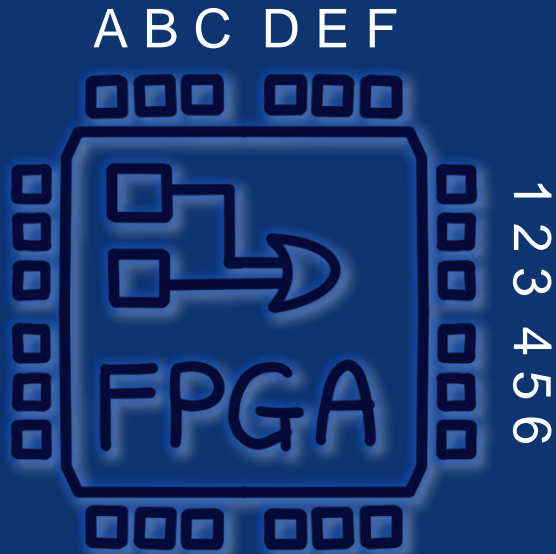


ZCU-102



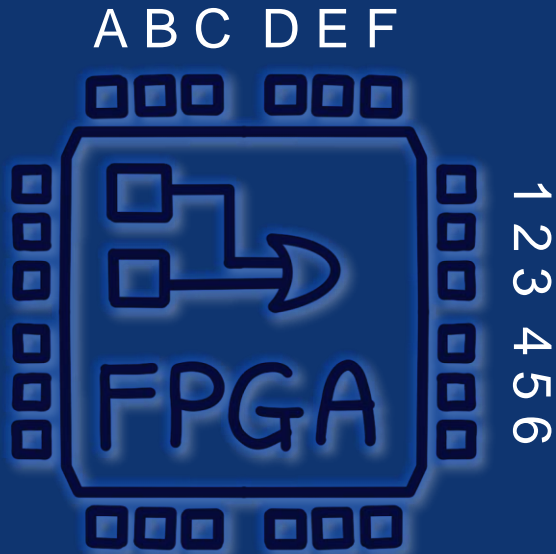
- Evaluation board for FPGA with various peripheral options

PERIPHERALS



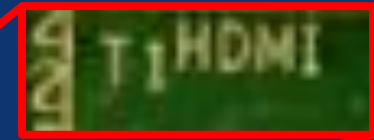
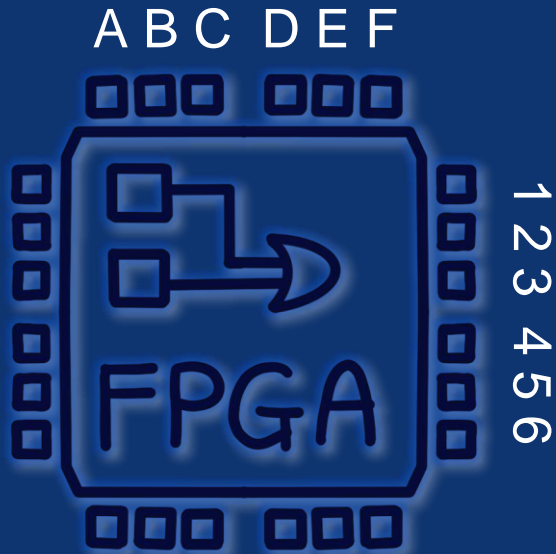
- Evaluation board for FPGA with various peripheral options

PERIPHERALS



- Evaluation board for FPGA with various peripheral options

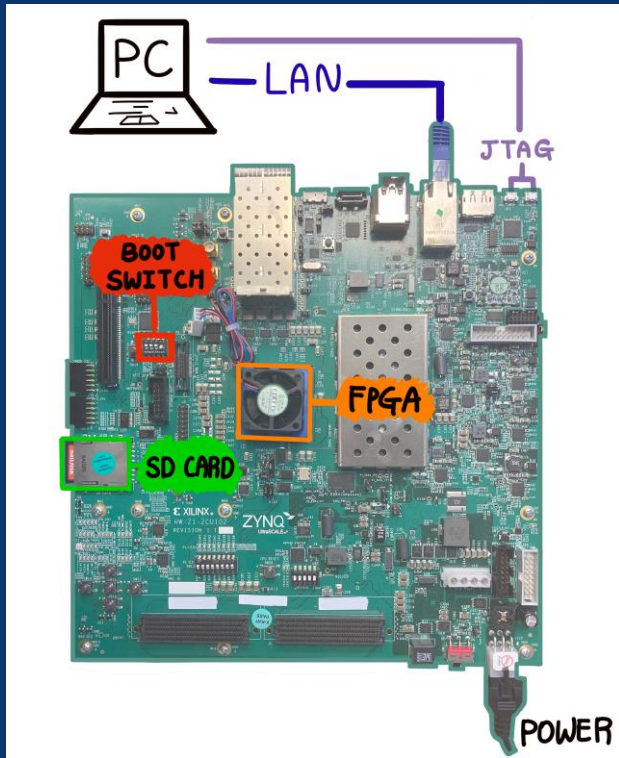
PERIPHERALS



DETAIL INFORMATION

All peripheral options can be found in the user guide linked below.

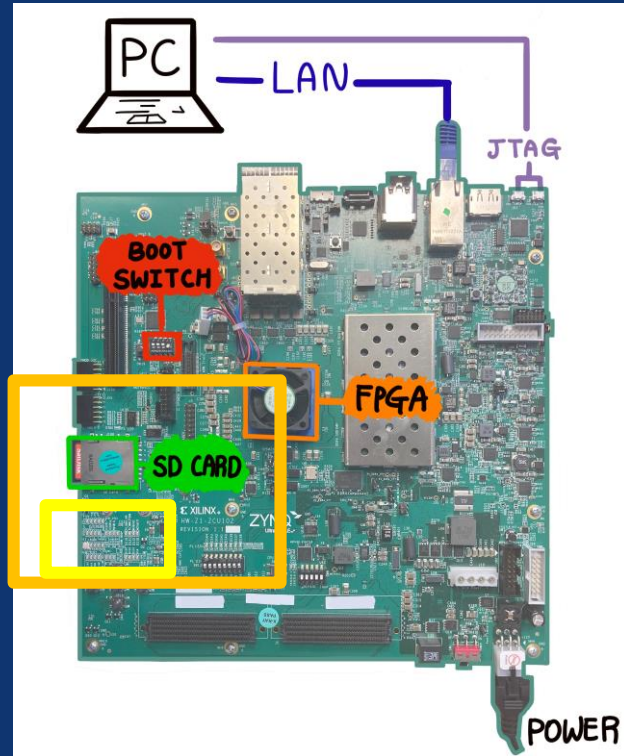
https://www.xilinx.com/support/documentation/boards_and_kits/zcu102/ug1182-zcu102-eval-bd.pdf



ZCU-102

- SD boot and LAN connection set-up
Boot switch should be set as $\uparrow\downarrow\downarrow$ before power on

ZCU-102



- Install Petalinux (pre-built) on SD card

Pre-built Peta Linux images:

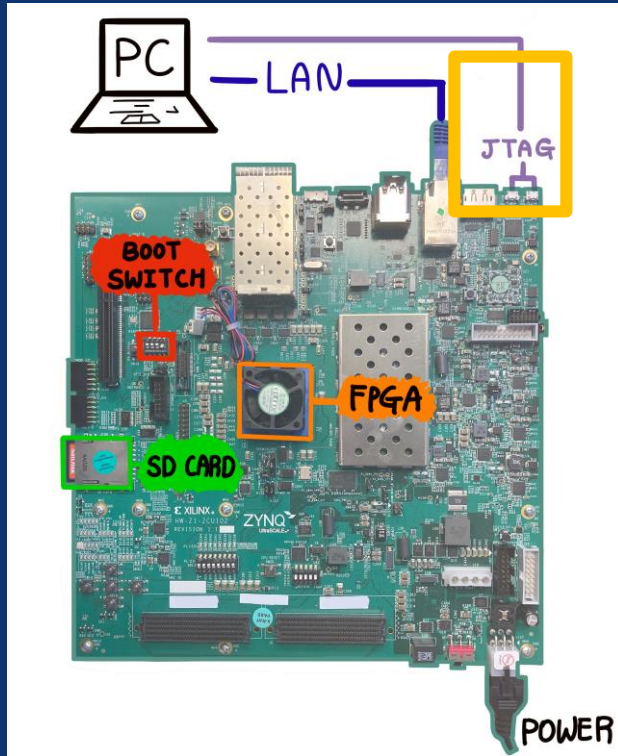
<https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842316/Linux+Prebuilt+Images>

How to install linux on SD card:

- Windows: <https://www.etcher.net/> *recommend
- Linux: use 'dd' command

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18841655/Prepare+Boot+Medium>

ZCU-102



- Install Petalinux (pre-built) on SD card

Pre-built Peta Linux images:

<https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842316/Linux+Prebuilt+Images>

How to install linux on SD card:

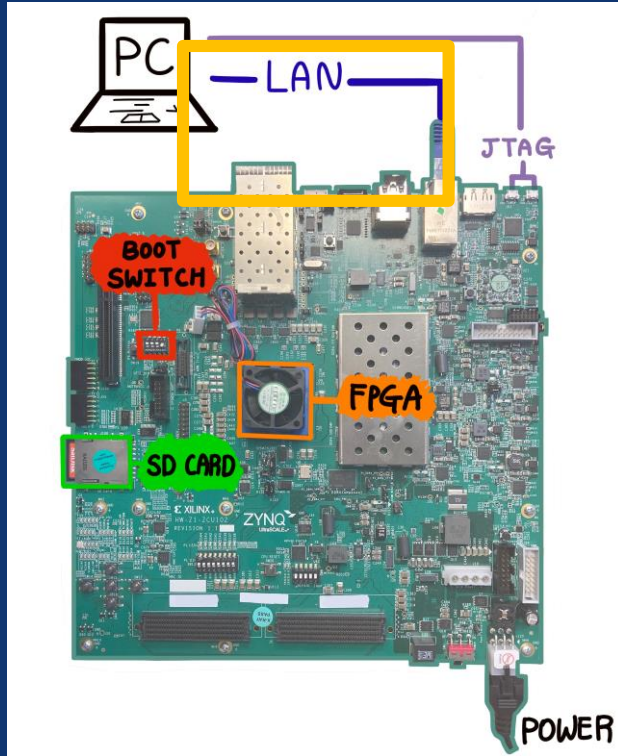
- Windows: <https://www.etcher.net/> *recommend
- Linux: use 'dd' command

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18841655/Prepare+Boot+Medium>

- UART Connection

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842446/Setup+a+Serial+Console>

ZCU-102



- Install Petalinux (pre-built) on SD card

Pre-built Peta Linux images:

<https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842316/Linux+Prebuilt+Images>

How to install linux on SD card:

- Windows: <https://www.etcher.net/> *recommend
- Linux: use 'dd' command

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18841655/Prepare+Boot+Medium>

- UART Connection

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842446/Setup+a+Serial+Console>

- LAN Connection (Static IP Configuration)

STATIC IP CONFIGURATION

ZCU-102 board

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces
```

PC (Ubuntu)

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces
```

STATIC IP CONFIGURATION

ZCU-102 board

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces # Wired or wireless interfaces
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
    address 192.168.8.125
    netmask 255.255.255.0
    network 192.168.8.0
    broadcast 192.168.8.255
    gateway 192.168.8.1
```

PC (Ubuntu)

*DNS might need to be configured

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces # auto enp4s0
# iface enp4s0 inet dhcp
auto enp4s0
iface enp4s0 inet static
    address 192.168.8.124
    netmask 255.255.255.0
    network 192.168.8.0
    broadcast 192.168.8.255
    gateway 192.168.8.1
```

STATIC IP CONFIGURATION

ZCU-102 board

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces # Wired or wireless interfaces
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
    address 192.168.8.125
    netmask 255.255.255.0
    network 192.168.8.0
    broadcast 192.168.8.255
    gateway 192.168.8.1
```

PC (Ubuntu)

*dns might need to be configured

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces # auto enp4s0
# iface enp4s0 inet dhcp
auto enp4s0
iface enp4s0 inet static
    address 192.168.8.124
    netmask 255.255.255.0
    network 192.168.8.0
    broadcast 192.168.8.255
    gateway 192.168.8.1
```

STATIC IP CONFIGURATION

ZCU-102 board

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces  
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart
```

PC (Ubuntu)

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces  
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart  
[ ok ] Restarting networking (via systemctl): networking.service.  
(base) syo@SY0:~$ █
```

STATIC IP CONFIGURATION

ZCU-102 board

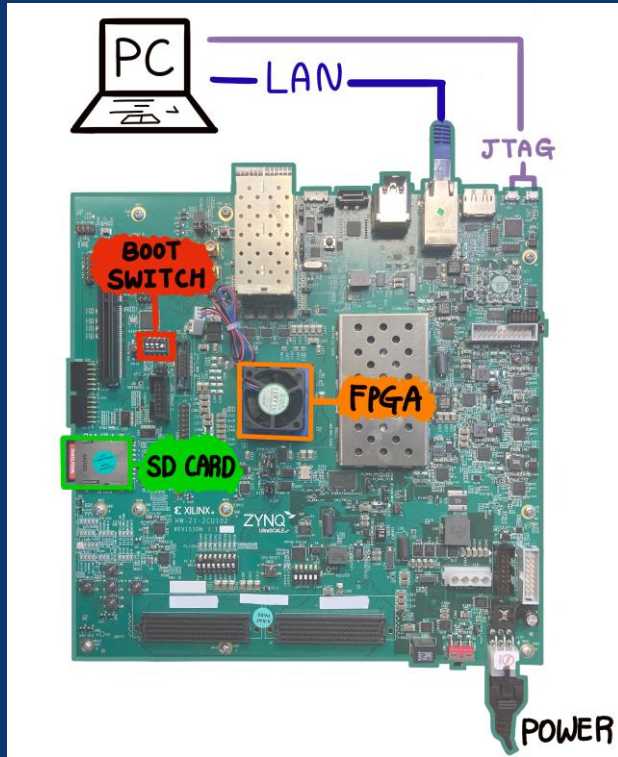
```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~# sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart
```

PC (Ubuntu)

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo vi /etc/network/interfaces
(base) syo@SY0:~$ sudo /etc/init.d/networking restart
[ ok ] Restarting networking (via systemctl): networking.service.
(base) syo@SY0:~$ █
```

```
(base) syo@SY0:~$ ssh root@192.168.8.125 █
```

ZCU-102



- Install Petalinux (pre-built) on SD card

Pre-built Peta Linux images:

<https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842316/Linux+Prebuilt+Images>

How to install linux on SD card:

- Windows: <https://www.etcher.net/> *recommend
- Linux: use 'dd' command

Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18841655/Prepare+Boot+Medium>

- UART Connection

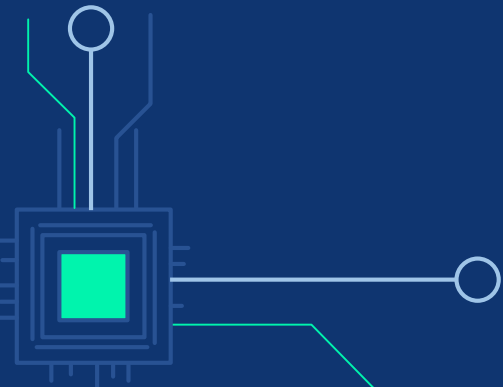
Ref: <https://xilinx-wiki.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/A/pages/18842446/Setup+a+Serial+Console>

- LAN Connection (Static IP Configuration)

05

VITIS-AI, AI IMPLEMENTATION

How to implement trained model
in FPGA via Vitis-AI



HARDWARE PROGRAMMING



HARDWARE PROGRAMMING

VHDL

HARDWARE PROGRAMMING

VHDL

VERILOG

HARDWARE PROGRAMMING

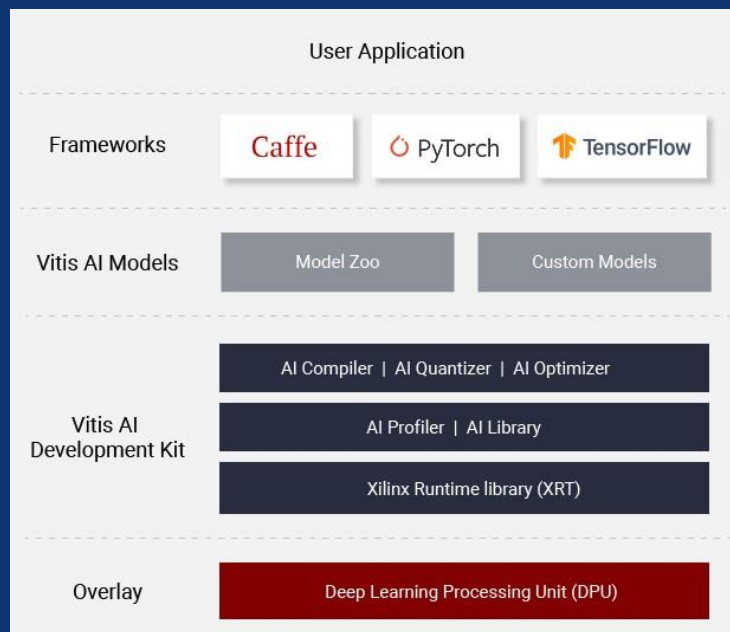
~~VHDL
VERILOG~~

HARDWARE PROGRAMMING



XILINX
VITIS™

HARDWARE PROGRAMMING



VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP

VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP

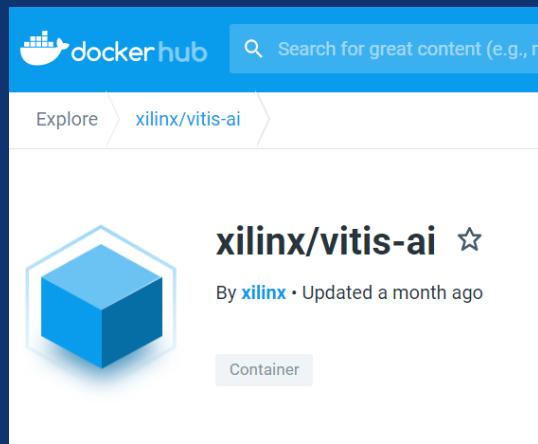
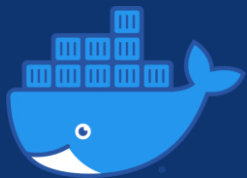


VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP



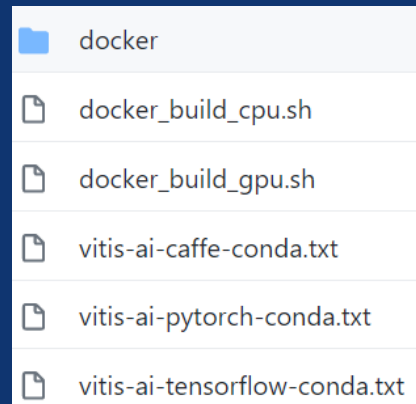
<https://hub.docker.com/r/xilinx/vitis-ai>

VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP



<https://hub.docker.com/r/xilinx/vitis-ai>

<https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI/tree/master/setup/docker>



VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP

<https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI/tree/master/setup/docker>

```
(base) syo@SYO:~/Vitis-AI$ ./docker_run.sh xilinx/vitis-ai:latest
```

-v {pwd} /workspace
By default

Vitis-AI

```
=====
Docker Image Version: latest
Build Date: Tue Jan 26 14:27:42 MST 2021
VAI_ROOT=/opt/vitis_ai
For TensorFlow Workflows do:
  conda activate vitis-ai-tensorflow
For Caffe Workflows do:
  conda activate vitis-ai-caffe
For Neptune Workflows do:
  conda activate vitis-ai-neptune
More detail on conda packages included in container: /opt/vitis_ai/conda/conda_p
ackages.txt
More detail on other 3rd party package source included in container: https://www
.xilinx.com/products/design-tools/guest-resources.html
```

VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP

```
(base) syo@SY0:~/Vitis-AI$ ./docker_run.sh xilinx/vitis-ai:latest
```

-v {pwd} /workspace
By default

In Docker Container

```
syo@SY0:/workspace$ conda activate vitis-ai-tensorflow
```

vitis-ai-neptune
vitis-ai-caffe

VITIS-AI ENVIRONMENT SET-UP

```
(base) syo@SYO:~/Vitis-AI$ ./docker_run.sh xilinx/vitis-ai:latest
```

-v {pwd} /workspace
By default

In Docker Container

```
syo@SYO:/workspace$ conda activate vitis-ai-tensorflow  
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SYO:/workspace$ which python  
/opt/vitis_ai/conda/envs/vitis-ai-tensorflow/bin/python -> PYTHON PATH  
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SYO:/workspace$
```

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary_classification_vitis_ai_tutorial

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Environment Setting
- Training
- Freeze Model
- Evaluate Frozen Graph
- Quantize
- Evaluate Quantized Graph
- Compile

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Environment Setting
- Training
- Freeze Model
- Evaluate Frozen Graph
- Quantize
- Evaluate Quantized Graph
- Compile

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Environment Setting
- Training
- Freeze Model
- Evaluate Frozen Graph
- Quantize
- Evaluate Quantized Graph
- Compile

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

```
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SY0:/workspace$
```

```
/workspace/object_detection/
```

```
|-- img
```

```
|-- log
```

```
|-- output
```

```
|-- quantize_results
```

```
|-- target
```

```
|-- calib_list.txt
```

```
|-- compile.sh
```

```
|-- input_fn.py
```

```
|-- quantize_recipe.sh
```

```
`-- model.pb
```

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

```
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SY0:/workspace$  
/workspace/object_detection/  
|-- img : png images for calibration  
|-- log : log files  
|-- output : output of compiler, DPU executable files  
|-- quantize_results : output of quantizer  
|-- target : application and DPU executable files  
|-- calib_list.txt : list of images for calibration *ls img > calib_list.txt  
|-- compile.sh : bash script for compiling  
|-- input_fn.py : calibration function for quantization  
|-- quantize_recipe.sh : bash script for quantization  
`-- model.pb : frozen model
```

VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Quantize
quantize_recipe.sh
- ```
vai_q_tensorflow quantize \
--input_frozen_graph model.pb \
--input_nodes normalized_gray_image \
--input_shapes ?,50,50,1 \
--output_nodes final_output \
--input_fn input_fn.calib_input \
--method 0 \
--gpu 0 \
--calib_iter 30 \
--output_dir ./quantize_results \
--weight_bit 8 \
--activation_bit 8 \
: vitis-ai command
: frozen model
: input_fn.py
: output directory
: from 32-bit to 8-bit
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Quantize  
quantize\_recipe.sh

```
vai_q_tensorflow quantize \
 --input_frozen_graph model.pb \
 --input_nodes normalized_gray_image \
 --input_shapes ?,50,50,1 \
 --output_nodes final_output \
 --input_fn input_fn.calib_input \
 --method 0 \
 --gpu 0 \
 --calib_iter 30 \
 --output_dir ./quantize_results \
 --weight_bit 8 \
 --activation_bit 8 \
 --
```

Already  
determined in  
the frozen model

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Quantize  
quantize\_recipe.sh

```
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SY0:/workspace/object_detection$ sh quantize_recipe.sh
INFO: Checking Float Graph...
INFO: Float Graph Check Done.
INFO: Calibrating for 30 iterations...
100% (30 of 30) |#####| Elapsed Time: 0:00:01 Time: 0:00:01
INFO: Calibration Done.
INFO: Generating Deploy Model...
INFO: Deploy Model Generated.
***** Quantization Summary *****
INFO: Output:
 quantize_eval_model: ./quantize_results/quantize_eval_model.pb
 deploy_model: ./quantize_results/deploy_model.pb
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Compile  
compile.sh
- ```
compile() {  
  vai_c_tensorflow \  
    --frozen_pb ./quantize_results/deploy_model.pb \  
    --arch /opt/vitis_ai/compiler/arch/DPUCZDX8G/ZCU102/arch.json \  
    --output_dir ./output/ \  
    --net_name simple_net \  
    --options '{"mode':'normal'}"  
}
```
- ```
compile | tee ./log/compile_log_zcu102
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorial>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Compile  
compile.sh

```
(vitis-ai-tensorflow) syo@SY0:/workspace/object_detection$ sh compile.sh
```

```
Kernel topology "simple_net_kernel_graph.jpg" for network "simple_net"
```

```
kernel list info for network "simple_net"
```

```
Kernel ID : Name
0 : simple_net
```

```
Kernel Name : simple_net
```

```

Kernel Type : DPUKernel
Code Size : 0.01MB
Param Size : 3.91MB
Workload MACs : 109.72MOPS
IO Memory Space : 0.03MB
Mean Value : 0, 0, 0,
Total Tensor Count : 5
Boundary Input Tensor(s) (H*W*C)
normalized_gray_image:0(0) : 50*50*1
```

```
Boundary Output Tensor(s) (H*W*C)
final_output:0(0) : 1*1*1
```

```
Total Node Count : 4
Input Node(s) (H*W*C)
Conv2D(0) : 50*50*1
```

```
Output Node(s) (H*W*C)
MatMul_1(0) : 1*1*1
```

```

* VITIS_AI Compilation - Xilinx Inc.

```

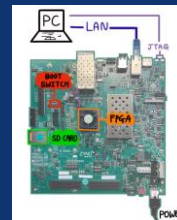


# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- File Transfer `/object_detection/target/`
  - |-- `dpuv2_rundir`
  - |-- `images`
  - |-- `single_image`
  - |-- `app.py`
  - |-- `compile_so.sh`
  - |-- `dpu_simple_net.elf`
  - |-- `runner.py`
  - `-- `simple_net_kernel_graph.gv`



`target.tar.gz`

```
scp target.tar.gz root@192.168.8.125
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

- Image Feeding

[https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary\\_classification\\_vitis\\_ai\\_tutorial/blob/master/image\\_feeder.py](https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary_classification_vitis_ai_tutorial/blob/master/image_feeder.py)

Feed images Via Socket Communication

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~/target# tar -xzf target.tar.gz
```

- Compile

```
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~/target# sh compile_so.sh
root@xilinx-zcu102-2020_1:~/target# ls dpuv2_rundir/
libdpumodelsimple_net.so meta.json
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Runner.py

```
class Runner:
 # tensor format enum
 TensorFormat = type('', (), {})(
 TensorFormat.NCHW = 0
 TensorFormat.NHWC = 1
)

 def __init__(self, path):
 metaFile = os.path.join(path, "meta.json")
 if not os.path.isfile(metaFile):
 raise AssertionError("meta.json file %s not found" % metaFile)

 # select .so file based on path/meta.json
 with open(metaFile) as f:
 meta = json.load(f)
 libFile = self._parse_path(meta['lib'])

 if not libFile or not os.path.isfile(libFile):
 raise AssertionError("C++ library .so file %s not found" % libFile)

 self.libFile = os.path.abspath(libFile)
 self._lib = cdll.LoadLibrary(self.libFile)

 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerCreate.argtypes = [c_char_p]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerCreate.restype = c_void_p
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerGetInputTensors.argtypes = [c_void_p,
 POINTER(c_void_p), POINTER(c_int)]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerGetOutputTensors.argtypes = [c_void_p,
 POINTER(c_void_p), POINTER(c_int)]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerGetTensorFormat.argtypes = [c_void_p]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerGetTensorFormat.restype = c_int
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerExecuteAsync.argtypes = [c_void_p,
 POINTER(np.ctypeslib.ndpointer(c_float, flags='C_CONTIGUOUS')),
 POINTER(np.ctypeslib.ndpointer(c_float, flags='C_CONTIGUOUS')),
 c_int, POINTER(c_int)]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerExecuteAsync.restype = c_int
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerWait.argtypes = [c_void_p, c_int]
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerWait.restype = c_int
 self.lib.DpuPyRunnerDestroy.argtypes = [c_void_p]

 self._runner = self._lib.DpuPyRunnerCreate(path.encode('utf-8'))
```

DPU library wrapper

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Runner.py

```
def get_input_tensors(self):
 ptr = c_void_p()
 n = c_int(0)
 self._lib.DpuPyRunnerGetInputTensors(self._runner, byref(ptr), byref(n))
 tensors = []
 for i in range(n.value):
 tensors.append(Tensor.from_address(ptr.value + (i*sizeof(Tensor))))
 return tensors

def get_output_tensors(self):
 ptr = c_void_p()
 n = c_int(0)
 self._lib.DpuPyRunnerGetOutputTensors(self._runner, byref(ptr), byref(n))
 tensors = []
 for i in range(n.value):
 tensors.append(Tensor.from_address(ptr.value + (i*sizeof(Tensor))))
 return tensors
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- Runner.py

```
def execute_async(self, inputs, outputs):
 """
 Args:
 inputs: list of numpy arrays
 outputs: list of numpy arrays

 order of numpy arrays in inputs/outputs must match
 the order in get_input_tensors() and get_output_tensors()
 """
 status = c_int(0)
 ret = self._lib.DpuPyRunnerExecuteAsync(self._runner,
 self._numpy_list_2_cptr_list(inputs),
 self._numpy_list_2_cptr_list(outputs),
 inputs[0].shape[0], byref(status))

 if status.value != 0:
 raise RuntimeError("Runner.execute_async could not enqueue new DPU job")

 return ret
```

# VITIS-AI AI IMPLEMENTATION

Ref: <https://github.com/Xilinx/Vitis-AI-Tutorials/tree/CIFAR10-Classification-with-TensorFlow>

Ref: <https://beetlebox.org/category/tutorials/>

- App.py

[https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary\\_classification\\_vitis\\_ai\\_tutorial/blob/master/object\\_detection/target/app.py](https://github.com/YooSunYoung/binary_classification_vitis_ai_tutorial/blob/master/object_detection/target/app.py)

06

# DEMONSTRATION





# THANKS!

Do you have any  
questions?

[syo@mmmi.sdu.dk](mailto:syo@mmmi.sdu.dk)

CREDITS: This presentation template was created by  
**Slidesgo**, including icons by **Flaticon**, and infographics &  
images by **Freepik**

